









# **NATURALS**

Mañio Raulí Hualle Lingue Coigue Radal Roble Hualle





# MAÑIO

Medium to large tree, reaches a height of around 20 to 25 meters. Found from the Cautin Province (Region IX) down to Ultima Esperanza (Region XII). Araucania and Chilean Patagonia. 38° to 53° Latitude South.



# **RAULÍ HUALLE**

Leafy tree up to 45 m in height and 2 m in diameter. It grows from Region VI to Region X. Chilean Araucania.

35° to 42° Latitude South.



# LINGUE

Thick barked evergreen tree, up to 30 m in height and 80 cm in diameter. Grows from the Aconcagua Province down to Llanquihue. More abundant in the Malleco and Valdivia mountain ranges. Chilean Araucania. 35° to 42° Latitude South

Conservation Extinct status

Endangered

Low Risk

EX EW CR EN VU cd nt lc













#### **COIHUE HUALLE**

Leafy tree, with brown to dark grey bark. Grows in central and southern Chile between Regions VI and XII. Araucania and Chilean Patagonia.

35° to 47° Latitude South.



#### RADAL

Leafy evergreen bush. Its bark is used as medicine for respiratory disorders. Grows in Chile's temperate rainforest from Region IV to Region X. Chilean Araucania. 35° to 44° Latitude South.



# **ROBLE HUALLE**

Reaches a height of 50 m and 2 m in diameter. Grows in deep soil at low altitudes from Region V to Region X. Chilean Araucania.

33° to 43° Latitude South.

Conservation Extinct status

Endangered

















Shoort from the North. It is considered the strongest and most influential of all the spirits in the group.



Shoort from the north. The paintings showing this spirit have wide red horizontal stripes marked with white dots.



Shoort from the South. This spirit is generally white as it comes from a region of deep snow.



KOSHMÉNK
This peace ful spirit is married to Kulan and lives in the highlands.



KOTAIX

This powerful and helpful spirit comes from the heights.



**TANU**A tall, large being almost shapeless with no clear face.



Uniformly red paint, sprinkled with white dots.

**Shoort** Messengers and assistants of the seven main Selknam spirits.

# **ORIGEN**

Designs inspired and re-interpreted since the times when the Patagonia and the Araucania were one nation.





# KINGDOM

Flag from the Araucania and Patagonia Kingdom - as one nation between 1860 and 1862.





# **EIGHT POINTED STAR**

According to ancient Mapuche legend, this flag was possibly used by the Mapuche troops in the early 18th century.





# WÜNELFE STAR

In theory, the eight-point star could be a representation of the cinnamon flower. Wünelfe/yepun: 'Morning star' / 'Evening Star'





# STEPPED STAR

Old Mapuche flag used by Lautaro which O'Higgins used as an inspiration to design the Chilean flag.





# WENUFOYE

In Mapudungun language, 'Cinnamon from Heaven'. This is the Mapuche flag used today by the 'Council of the Land'.





# PIWKE

In Mapudungun language it means 'Heart'. Innovative design used by the Mapuche people in their knitwear.





# WANGÜLEN

In Mapundungun language it means 'Star'. A feminine spirit found in Mapuche mythology.





Symbolizes the universe and the sky. Sacred and invisible space, home of the divine family, the good spirits and the Mapuche ancestors.

# **SIGNALS** International maritime signal flags used to visually communicate, signal or warn the population about something.















